## EXHIBIT 129

1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
2	EASTERN DIVISION
3	
	IN RE: NATIONAL : HON. DAN A. POLSTER
4	PRESCRIPTION OPIATE :
	LITIGATION :
5	:
	APPLIES TO ALL CASES : NO.
6	: 1:17-MD-2804
7	- HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL -
8	SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
9	
	JANUARY 16, 2019
10	
11	Videotaped sworn deposition of
12	TRACEY L. NORTON, taken pursuant to
13	notice, was held at BEST WESTERN LEHIGH
14	VALLEY HOTEL & CONFERENCE CENTER, 300
15	Gateway Drive, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania,
16	beginning at 8:51 a.m., on the
17	abovedate, before Margaret M. Reihl, a
18	Registered Professional Reporter,
19	Certified Shorthand Reporter, Certified
20	Realtime Reporter, and Notary Public.
21	
22	
	GOLKOW LITIGATION SERVICES
23	877.370.3377 ph   917.591.5672 fax
	deps@golkow.com
24	

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1
             don't know for sure.
2
                    (Document marked for
3
             identification as Par-Norton Deposition
4
             Exhibit No. 2.)
5
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
6
                    Ma'am, I'm passing over what
7
    we're marking as Exhibit 2 to your deposition.
8
    I have a few more questions before we get into
9
    that, but you will have a chance to review that
10
    at the appropriate time.
11
                    So you were at Watson, just to
12
    confirm, until 2009?
13
             Α.
                    Yes.
14
                    And do you remember roughly how
             Ο.
15
    soon before you left Watson that this -- or when
16
    relative to your departure from Watson this
17
    meeting with Anda and the DEA occurred?
18
                   I do not recall.
             Α.
19
                    Okay. Let's look now at
20
    Exhibit 2 to your deposition. This is a
21
    document during your time at Endo. It was
22
    produced to us by, I think, H.D. Smith.
23
                    MS. VANNI: Counsel, I just want
24
             to clarify she was not an Endo employee.
```

```
1
             off, they were on board anytime that I
2
             interacted with them.
3
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
4
             O.
                    Right.
5
                    So once you showed them diligence
6
    that you had done -- or investigation that had
7
    been done, a review of data that had been
8
    conducted, people were willing to accept the
9
    conclusion, fair?
10
                    Yes.
             Α.
11
             Ο.
                    Okay. But you've got to do the
12
    diligence, you've got to do the digging, you had
13
    to make the case?
14
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
15
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  Yes. We're not
16
             going to, you know, stop shipping to a
17
             customer without justification, sure.
18
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
19
             0.
                    So it's really hard to develop
20
    that justification if you're not doing due
21
    diligence on customers, correct?
22
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
23
                    THE WITNESS: No, because sales
24
             was contacting me. If they had a
```

- DEA throughout my time at Qualitest. I don't know which -- what instance you are referring to, but we did have occasions where we had violation letters.
  - Okay. And do you recall -- do
  - 6 you recall getting a letter not from the DEA,
  - 7 but from the U.S. Attorney directed to you,
  - 8 telling you that there were egregious violations
  - 9 and you had a week to sit down with them to talk
- 10 about your fine?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I don't recall
- that.
- 14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Counsel, could
- we go off the record just momentarily?
- MR. BUCHANAN: Yeah.
- 17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the
- record. The time is now 9:53 a.m.
- 19 (Brief recess.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the
- record. The time is 9:55 a.m.
- 22 (Document marked for
- identification as Par- Norton Deposition
- Exhibit No. 3)

- 1 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. I'm passing you, Ms. Norton, a
- 3 copy of Exhibit 3 to your deposition. This is a
- 4 letter from the U.S. Attorney, U.S. Department
- of Justice, Joyce Vance, United States Attorney,
- 6 I guess for the Northern District of Alabama,
- 7 it's dated September 30, 2014, 1060.2. If you
- 8 could pull it up, please.
- And do you see before -- I guess
- 10 you read the content of it, ma'am, do you see
- 11 you're on this exchange?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. You are the point of
- 14 contact from the Department of Justice on this
- particular correspondence from the U.S.
- 16 Attorney's Office?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. It says "Ms. Hernandez, please
- 19 find attached the Notice of Intent to Seek Civil
- 20 Penalties."
- Do you see that on the cover, the
- 22 cover e-mail?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And this is September 30, 2014,

- 1 it's a couple weeks, it looks like, before you
- 2 are engaging with H.D. Smith in your job search.
- Do you see that?
- A. The date, yes, September 30.
- 5 O. Is that correct?
- 6 A. Mm-hmm.
- 7 Q. Okay. So you get this letter.
- Please feel free to look at it. It's a
- 9 follow-up letter to a teleconference you had had
- a week earlier on September 22, 2014.
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. It says, "The audit
- 14 revealed alarming deviations of Schedule II and
- 15 Schedule III controlled substances in violation
- of 21 CFR 1304.21, other statutes, you failed to
- account for and properly maintain records of the
- 18 following."
- And then it's got a list of seven
- items there. And, I'm sorry, are you still
- 21 reading?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay.
- A. (Witness reviews document.)

```
1
                    And can you highlight the items,
             Q.
 2
    please.
 3
                    So we see item one, Hydrocodone
    10, 325 milligrams, that's Hydrocodone
 4
 5
    10 milligrams, 325 milligrams of acetaminophen,
    is that what that would be?
 6
 7
             Α.
                    Yes.
 8
                    And so, you know, about roughly
             O.
 9
    1200 bottles unaccounted for, right?
10
             Α.
                    Mm-hmm.
11
                    MS. VANNI: Objection to the
12
             form.
13
                    THE WITNESS: Doesn't necessarily
14
             mean they were unaccounted for as much
15
             as the recordkeeping of them.
16
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
17
             0.
                    Well, it says "GB," and GB is --
18
                    Generics Bidco.
             Α.
19
                    And Generics Bidco was one of the
             Ο.
    operating entities of Qualitest, correct?
20
21
             Α.
                    Yes.
22
                    One of the registrants with the
             Q.
23
    DEA, correct?
24
             Α.
                    Yes.
```

1 And there was another registrant Q. 2 with the DEA that also operated under Qualitest, 3 correct? 4 Α. Yes. 5 And what was the entity's name? 0. 6 Vintage -- Vintage Α. 7 Pharmaceuticals. 8 Right. 0. 9 So what we see here are some 1200 10 bottles of Hydrocodone with 10 milligrams, 1300 11 bottles of hydrocodone seven and a half 12 milligrams, more in different -- in different 13 816 bottles of Oxycodone. allocations. 14 What's Oxycodone 30 milligrams, 15 ma'am? 16 What is it? Α. 17 0. Yeah. 18 I don't --Α. 19 Is it a generic of Oxycontin? Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Okay. And then on the next page, Ο. 22 it says "The DEA's inspection revealed an 23 overall careless and haphazard recordkeeping 24 practice at GB" -- that's the Qualitest entity,

```
1
    correct?
2
            Α.
                   Mm-hmm.
3
                   -- "as demonstrated by, among
            0.
    other things, deviations exceeding 9 million
4
5
    tablets."
6
                   Did I read that correctly?
7
            Α.
                   Yes.
8
                   It continues, the follow on
            0.
9
    paragraph, "GB's recordkeeping violations, in
    particular, as evidenced by the several-million
10
11
    tablet deviations are" -- and what did they say?
12
                   I'm sorry, where are you looking?
            Α.
    Failure to maintain --
13
14
                   "GB's recordkeeping violations,
            Q.
15
    in particular" --
16
            A. Yes.
            Q. -- "as evidenced by the
17
    several-million tablet deviation are, " and what
18
19
    do they say?
20
                   -- "egregious and evidence a
            Α.
21
    complete disregard of GB's statutory and
22
    regulatory obligations."
23
            Q.
                   That's not good.
24
                   MS. VANNI: Object to form.
```

```
1
                    THE WITNESS: The way the DEA
2
             and/or the Attorney General words a
3
             violation letter is meant to -- meant to
4
            be exaggerated for impact.
5
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
6
                    "Egregious and evidence of a
             Ο.
7
    complete disregard of your statutory and
8
    regulatory obligation, "that's not good, right?
9
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
10
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  It's not -- it's
11
            not really descriptive of the situation.
12
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
13
             0.
                    It's certainly not the way a
14
    company who is a registrant in a closed system
15
    of controlled substance distribution should be
16
    contacting itself, right?
17
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
18
                    THE WITNESS: These letters are
19
             also meant to point out violations --
20
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
21
                    Can you answer my question?
             Ο.
22
                    I'm sorry, what was the question?
            Α.
23
                    Yes. It's not the way in which a
             Ο.
    manufacturer and registrant of a controlled
24
```

```
1
                    MS. VANNI: Thank you.
2
                    MR. BUCHANAN: I need one back,
3
            actually. Keep that in the folder.
4
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
5
                    We're marking as Exhibit 4 a
            O.
6
    summary of Qualitest shipments.
                    MS. VANNI: Counsel, I'm assuming
7
8
            this is produced in native, but could
9
            you read the Bates number into this.
10
                    MR. BUCHANAN: Yeah, the Bates
            number is -- so this -- we've asked you
11
12
            for your shipping information, and
13
            you've pointed us to this particular
14
            document. I guess I could ask the
15
            witness to sum it, but that would be a
16
            poor use of our day together, but the
17
            Bates numbers at the top Par Opioid
18
            MDL0001596805, Par Opioid
19
            MDL00015968013-68019. I believe these
20
            are spreadsheets that you have produced
21
            to us.
22
                    MS. VANNI: And it's one page or
23
             two?
                    MR. BUCHANAN: Mine is two pages.
24
```

suspicious order monitoring system." 1 2 Do you see that, ma'am? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. Okay. And it talks about 5 Qualitest and its locations and then there's a 6 sentence attributed to you. 7 Ms. Hernandez was aware of the 8 chargeback system utilized by manufacturers, 9 including Qualitest, but stating that the firm 10 has not reviewed it. 11 Do you see that? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Do you recall discussing that Q. 14 with the DEA? 15 Yes, I do. Α. 16 Ο. Okay. And that accurately sets 17 forth at least that portion of the discussion, 18 right? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Okay. "Ms. Hernandez stated the Q. 21 firm's suspicious order monitoring system is a 22 work in progress." 23 Do you see that?

Α.

Yes.

24

- 1 pharmacies purchasing large quantities of
- 2 oxycodone and hydrocodone products from
- <sup>3</sup> Qualitest's customers. The graph showed the
- 4 pharmacies in Florida purchased very large
- <sup>5</sup> quantities of Qualitest's oxycodone products.
- 6 Also, the graphs show that pharmacies in Texas
- 7 and California purchased large quantities of
- 8 Qualitest's hydrocodone products.
- 9 Ms. Hernandez, Ms. Hudson and Ms. Patel were
- 10 completely unaware of where Qualitest products
- were ending up.
- As of that point in time, ma'am,
- were you completely unaware of where Qualitest's
- 14 products were ending up?
- 15 A. No. What this refers to is that
- we were unaware of the secondary customers. So
- we ship to the customers and we were aware who
- we were shipping to and, you know, the
- information for them, but we did not have
- visibility of the customers that they then
- 21 shipped to.
- Q. Right, as of that point in time,
- ma'am, you were not looking at really the
- customers of customers in terms of what they

```
were receiving, right?
1
2
             Α.
                    Correct. We didn't have data
3
    available to us.
4
                    Well, there is chargeback data
             Ο.
5
    that the company ultimately looked at, fair?
6
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
7
                    THE WITNESS: Yes, that gave
8
             us --
9
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
10
                    In fact, the DEA told you you
             0.
11
    need to be looking at that, right?
12
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
13
                                  The DEA told us
                    THE WITNESS:
14
             that we should look at it because that's
15
             what they were hearing from other
16
             manufacturers, that they were looking
17
             into that and trying to see if they
18
             could get data from it.
19
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
20
                    And, in fact, you contracted to
             Ο.
21
    after this meeting and started to implement a
22
    process where you reviewed and considered
23
    chargeback data, correct?
24
                    Yes, we did try.
             Α.
```

- Q. Okay. You, in fact, did
- 2 implement the consideration of chargeback data
- 3 as part of your SOMS process, correct?
- 4 A. Not while I was at Qualitest. It
- 5 was something -- I don't know if anything was --
- 6 happened afterwards, but while I was there, we
- 7 were not able to get any good data out of it.
- 8 O. Okay. Let's pause and see if I
- 9 can refresh your memory on that during our
- 10 examination today.
- 11 A. Sure.
- 12 O. It then continues that "SC Levin
- 13 stated that Qualitest must review the chargeback
- information which they have access to,
- 15 immediately address deficiencies in their
- suspicious order monitoring system, have
- compliance people visit their customers to
- 18 review their suspicious order monitoring system
- 19 and review the top customers of their customers
- 20 and pay visits to pharmacies that purchase their
- 21 products. SC Levin advised Ms. Hernandez that
- Qualitest must know their customers and maintain
- a due diligence file on them. SC Levin stated
- Qualitest's current system as explained to him

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. So you were the head of DEA
- 3 compliance. You hired Mr. Brantley into your
- 4 group, correct?
- 5 A. Yes, I hired Larry first,
- 6 Mr. Shaffer and then later hired Eric.
- 7 Q. When did you bring in Mr. -- is
- 8 it Shaffer or Shaffer?
- 9 A. Shaffer.
- Q. It's the two Fs that are throwing
- me there.
- 12 A. I'm not sure exactly when.
- 13 Q. I assume his e-mail address is
- 14 spelled right. All right. So when did you hire
- 15 him, by the way?
- 16 A. I'm not sure on exact -- the
- exact date, but he was, I believe, my first
- 18 hire.
- Q. After the meeting with the DEA?
- A. No. After getting to Qualitest.
- Q. Okay. And he was, if I
- understand right, he was more in this quota
- management function, right?
- A. He was at the company, however,

- 1 he actually had a -- he had handled suspicious
- order monitoring previously.
- Q. Got you.
- 4 All right. So let's look at
- 5 this. This is an e-mail from Mr. Shaffer to
- 6 Mr. Brantley early October 2013, subject SOMS
- 7 info, right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. SOMS violations as a spreadsheet,
- 10 SOMS doc from 2013 and a SOMS presentation,
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you remember during
- your time at the company one of the things you
- were tracking was who was getting in trouble?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 18 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. And you had an Excel spreadsheet
- that you put together and kind of tracked what
- was happening with different registrants who was
- getting gigged and written up with big fines and
- 23 stuff like that, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.

```
1
                    THE WITNESS: Yes.
2
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
3
                    Gigged is a confusing term.
             0.
4
                    Getting, what, registrations
5
    pulled, fined, civil actions, suspension orders,
    all that kind of stuff?
6
7
                    Yes, we were tracking it.
             Α.
8
                    Okay. And so one of the things a
             0.
9
    reasonable company does, and I guess this was a
10
    responsible thing to do?
11
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
12
                    THE WITNESS: I think so. I
13
             think it helped to -- it helped to teach
14
             others in the company what ramifications
15
             there were if something were to go
16
             wrong.
17
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
                   And that's something that you
18
             0.
19
    have in a compliance department as a bit of an
20
    issue from time to time, right?
21
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
22
                    THE WITNESS: No company is
23
            perfect.
24
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
```

```
1
                   Certainly not, certainly not, and
             Q.
2
    nor are people.
3
                    But one of the issues you have in
4
    a compliance department is sometimes some
5
    tension between compliance with what a
6
    responsible company would do or reasonable
    company would do or the regulations require and
7
8
    what the business people want, right?
9
                    MS. VANNI: Objection.
10
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  I wouldn't
11
            necessarily say that there's tension
12
             from the aspect of, you know, everybody
13
             knows that you have to comply with the
14
             DEA regulations. It's a matter of
15
             education, it really is.
16
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
17
             Ο.
                    And so one of the things you did
18
    was compile a list of all the bad things that
19
    could happen to us as a business with 70%
20
    controlled substances if we don't comply, right?
21
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
22
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  Yes.
23
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
24
             Q.
                    Because this, you know, this is a
```

-- this could be a devastating consequence if we 1 2 don't comply, right? 3 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 4 THE WITNESS: Yes. 5 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 6 Fair, yeah. 0. 7 So one of the things that's 8 helpful in certainly getting management's attention is you should know distribution 9 10 facilities have been closed, right? 11 Mm-hmm. Α. 12 That's a yes answer? Ο. 13 Α. Yes. Sorry. 14 You should know that tens of 0. millions of dollars in fines have been imposed 15 16 against certain distributors, right? 17 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 18 THE WITNESS: Yes. 19 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 20 You should know that we have a 0. 21 distributor license, right? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And if we're not doing our job, Ο.

24

this could be devastating, right?

```
1
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
2
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  Well, it could
3
             impact the business, yes.
4
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
5
             0.
                   Certainly.
6
                    And so you bring these items to
7
    the attention of people above you to say, look,
8
    this could affect our pocketbook, right?
9
                    MS. VANNI: Objection.
10
                                  Actually, no.
                    THE WITNESS:
                                                  The
11
             reason that we use these was because I
12
            knew that the electronic system that I
13
             wanted to implement was very expensive,
14
             and I needed to have adequate
15
             justification to support that system
16
             because -- because we did have something
17
             in place, so I knew that the feedback I
18
            would get is that we were complying with
19
             the regulation. So I wanted to show
20
             them some of the things that the other
21
             companies were doing that DEA
22
             categorized as not enough.
23
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
24
             Q.
                    Right. I mean, basically, you're
```

- 1 saying I needed to make sure I could get some
- budget to make this happen, so I had to show the
- 3 other side of not doing it?
- 4 MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I was expecting
- 6 more resistance, yes.
- 7 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. And so you put together
- 9 this schedule, and let's look at the -- let's be
- 10 clear, I guess, because I may not have time to
- 11 come back to this today.
- Some of what we see here in the
- 13 SOMS violations are, for example, we see a
- 14 reference to Walgreens.
- MR. BUCHANAN: Could we go to
- 16 606.4. Can you blow up this one right
- here, if you can see my finger. Thank
- you, yeah. My eyes are failing me,
- guys. Sorry about that.
- MR. SCHACK: Counsel, do you have
- 21 any other copies of this exhibit that
- you can share?
- MR. BUCHANAN: There's an extra
- floater if somebody can pass the floater

- 1 down. 2 MR. SCHACK: Thank you. 3 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 4 Q. Okay. All right. So this is 5 suspension order that you tracked, a suspension 6 of a DEA license relating to a Walgreens distribution center in Jupiter, Florida. 7 8 Do you remember that? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Do you remember -- you were aware Q. 11 of that when it happened in 2012, right, as 12 somebody who reads the Federal Register, as 13 somebody who attends DEA conferences? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Okay. And then off to the right Q. we see really what you guys were doing, right, 16 17 and this is your drug that was being shipped in 18 to Florida, right? 19 MS. VANNI: Object to the form. 20 THE WITNESS: I can't read it. 21 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Yeah, it's a challenge with, I
- don't know, spreadsheets. There's a
- 24 heading that's --

```
1
                    MR. BUCHANAN: Bradley, I'm
2
             sorry, I think it's confusing for people
3
             if you do it the way you've done it,
            because at the top it says "Violation."
4
5
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
6
                    Let's just read across the top
7
    together, ma'am. You see Violation For --
8
    there's Date, Violation For: Company, Violation,
9
    Penalty, a web link, What they did, and What we
10
    are doing.
11
                    Do you see that?
12
            Α.
                    Yes.
13
                    Okay. So then there's that
             Q.
14
    reference for the Walgreens facility that we
15
    were just looking at, and you see there's a
16
    narrative description of what happened with that
17
    one?
18
            Α.
                    Yes.
19
                    MR. BUCHANAN: And then I need
20
            you to blow up, if you could, Bradley,
21
             the units all the way to the right.
22
            Keep going. Can you make the box a
23
             little bigger so we don't clip off the
24
             top.
                   Thanks.
```

- 1 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. All right. It doesn't get
- any bigger, but at least it's a little more in
- 4 focus for you.
- 5 So what we see here is Walgreens
- 6 has a situation with their distribution center
- 7 severe enough that their license is suspended
- 8 for that particular distribution facility.
- 9 Do you recall that?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. And then what you did is
- 12 you looked at, hey, what are we doing with them,
- 13 right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 15 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Do you see that?
- A. Mm-hmm.
- 18 Q. And it shows here that over the
- same period of time, or I guess really from
- 20 2009, 2010, 2011, your company, Qualitest
- 21 shipped how many pills, 83 million pills, right?
- You see that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Shipped 83 million pills to that

- 1 particular distribution facility that had its
- 2 license suspended in 2012, correct?
- A. Yes, looks that way.
- Q. Of 2009 there were 11 million
- dosage units, right, Walgreens Jupiter, and you
- 6 know I think I misspoke. Let me restate this,
- 7 okay.
- What's at the top, I believe, are
- 9 the dosage units shipped into Florida.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. 83 million dosage units shipped
- into Florida, right? Am I reading it correctly?
- A. I can't see.
- 15 Q. I wish I could do more to help
- 16 you on that.
- 17 A. Yes, it states that 83,000 --
- 18 83 million doses were sent to Florida in the
- 19 same time frame.
- Q. And then in 2009 you shipped
- 21 11.6 million dosage units to the Jupiter
- 22 facility of Walgreens, right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. In 2010 you shipped 7 million to

- 1 that one?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And then apparently in 2011 they
- went to another facility, right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. So over those two years
- 7 that we have data for, it doesn't go back prior
- 8 to 2009, there's some, you know, 18 million,
- 9 19 million, 18 and a half million, I guess to be
- precise, dosage units of controlled substances
- going to the facility that the DEA suspended its
- 12 license in 2012, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 15 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. And the allegation of the
- 17 DEA was that that facility and the reason for
- the suspension of a license was that they failed
- 19 to maintain effective controls against diversion
- of controlled substances, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And so prior to -- prior to 2013,
- ma'am, I take it are you aware of any site
- visits to Walgreens Jupiter?

- A. Again, I don't know what the
- sales team did, so I don't know if they went to
- 3 -- went there or not.
- 4 O. We know the DEA's conclusion, at
- 5 least as reflected here, was that they failed to
- 6 be -- they were not maintaining effective
- 7 controls against diversion, right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. And had you asked for
- 10 copies of their suspicious order monitoring
- 11 protocols prior to 2013?
- 12 A. Again, I don't know.
- Q. Okay. I mean, there's a list of
- violations that are noted over several years in
- this spreadsheet, correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. For various entities, some are
- retail pharmacies, some are distributors,
- 19 correct?
- A. Yes, mm-hmm.
- Q. And these are all obviously
- events that have happened prior to the time of
- this PowerPoint, right?
- A. Yes, they are.

- Q. And we could agree, couldn't we,
- 2 ma'am, that you're not aware of any request to
- 3 any of the entities on this sheet for request
- 4 for their suspicious order monitoring program or
- 5 practices prior to the times of these
- 6 violations, correct?
- 7 MS. VANNI: Objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I
- 9 don't know.
- 10 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 11 Q. You don't have any information,
- 12 sitting here today, that you did so?
- MS. VANNI: Objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Right, or did not.
- 15 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 16 Q. You have no information either
- 17 way?
- A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Fair enough. Okay.
- So let's go back to this
- document. And so tab one was -- I'm sorry, at
- 606.4 we were just looking at violations, what
- the allegations were, the consequences were and
- $^{24}$  then really where you were shipping product.

```
1
                    Do you see that there is
    information for other entities had their
2
3
    registrations pulled or suspended or there were
4
    allegations against with regard to effective
5
    controls against diversion on this sheet?
6
                    MS. VANNI: Object to the
7
            colloquy.
8
                    THE WITNESS: Yes, that's what --
9
             I mean, there are -- that's what this is
10
            a list of violations, yes.
11
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
12
                    There's too many for us to read
            Ο.
13
    and it's almost too challenging to put on the
14
    screen but --
15
            Α.
                    Yes.
16
                   -- just for the jury's benefit,
            0.
17
    there are other manufacturers, other
18
    distributors, other pharmacies referenced,
19
    correct?
20
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
21
                    THE WITNESS: Yes.
22
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
23
               Okay. And there are other areas
            0.
24
    where it is listed that you are, in fact,
```

shipping into that particular customer or 1 2 community. Do you see the column "What are we 3 doing" on page 606.5 and 606.4? 4 I do, yes. Α. 5 And there are other customers O. 6 that you were, in fact, fulfilling orders for 7 that had their licenses suspended or other 8 consequences? 9 Α. Yes. 10 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 11 THE WITNESS: Keep in mind as 12 well that when -- when there is a -- a 13 letter of admonition or issued by DEA 14 for not conducting due diligence, for 15 example, that doesn't mean they're not 16 conducting due diligence on every 17 customer that they have. That means the 18 DEA found an example of that. If the 19 license is getting suspended, they've 20 probably found quite a few of them. 21 However, that license was also 22 reinstated, I believe, at a later date 23 by DEA. So at some point DEA felt that 24 they did have controls and gave them

- back their license, basically.
- 2 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Right. I mean, but the concern,
- 4 obviously, and you've talked about it in your
- own writings, we've seen it from the DEA
- 6 presentation, we have it in your oral testimony
- 7 today is a closed system, right?
- A. Yes.
- 9 MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 10 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 11 O. So if we don't have a closed
- 12 system at a particular point in time, and I
- think we looked at that spreadsheet where, I
- mean, there were billions of pills being made
- every year of controlled substances by
- 16 Qualitest, you'd agree?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Again, I can't
- speak to those -- those numbers.
- 20 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. I'll represent to you that the
- data that's been produced to us reflects that
- there were billions of pills of controlled
- substances for hydrocodone and oxycodone that

- were being shipped every year, okay, accepting
- that representation, if a manufacturer -- if
- 3 anyone in this chain has their head in the sand
- 4 or isn't doing their job, then we don't have a
- 5 closed system?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes, however, a
- violation from DEA --
- 9 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. That's my question.
- 11 A. -- a letter of admonition does
- 12 not mean that somebody had their head in the
- 13 sand. Again, people make mistakes. Mistakes do
- occur.
- Q. Okay, okay. And so when mistakes
- occur, okay, when there's negligence and --
- withdrawn.
- 18 Let's go back to 606.14.
- This document, again, just to
- reorient the jury, because we've been hoping
- 21 around, at 606.1, this is the e-mail from
- Mr. Shaffer to Mr. Brantley, people obviously in
- your DEA compliance group, fair?
- 24 A. Yes.

1 Okay. At 606.14 there's a Ο. 2 summary of the current SOMS process. 3 Do you see that? 4 Α. Yes, I do. 5 Okay. And this would be the SOMS Ο. 6 process for Qualitest as of -- prior to the revamping, right? 7 8 Α. Prior to the upgrades, yes. 9 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 10 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 11 Okay. So the current SOMS 0. 12 process is that -- was really directed at the 13 retail pharmacies, right? 14 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. 16 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 17 Ο. Okay. So prior to revamping, 18 SOMS procedures and monitoring of the orders was 19 not tied into the wholesale and distributor 20 customers, correct? 21 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 22 THE WITNESS: No, I would 23 disagree with that from the aspect of 24 there was visibility -- in some cases

```
1
             visibility to the inventories at the
2
             wholesale level, so I think that
3
             there -- they were being monitored, just
4
             not part of this process.
5
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
6
                   Okay. Well, without trying to
             Ο.
    kind of look backwards and figure out how maybe
7
8
    that could have been done, what was reflected on
    this particular document, 606.14, as Qualitest's
9
10
    current SOMS practices are these four bullet
11
    points, correct?
12
             Α.
                    Yes.
13
                    Does the -- does this document
             Q.
14
    describe anything being done with wholesalers?
15
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
16
                    THE WITNESS: This document does
17
             not.
18
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
19
             Ο.
                    Okay. Retail pharmacies, so one
20
    of the items is retail pharmacies under the
21
    current SOMS process are based on a product
22
    threshold amount, correct?
23
             Α.
                    Correct.
24
                    "Retail pharmacy threshold
             Q.
```

- 1 amounts can be changed by the sales department,"
  - 2 right?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And the threshold amounts are set
  - by the sales department, right?
  - 6 A. Yes.
  - 7 Q. And then the system holds the
  - 8 order until reviewed, right?
  - 9 A. Yes.
- 0. Okay. And so this is the SOMS
- 11 process as memorialized by Qualitest as of this
- point in time, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. The next page sets forth
- the issues with that process, right?
- 16 A. The improvements that we'd like
- 17 to make.
- Q. Well, what's written here is and
- 19 before somebody was asked to testify about it --
- A. Wording.
- Q. Yes, issues with the current
- 22 process, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to the
- colloquy.

- were, in fact, issues with the then current
- 2 process prior to the revamping of the system in
- <sup>3</sup> 2013, right?
- 4 A. They were gaps that we internally
- 5 wanted to improve upon.
- Q. Right, I mean, look, especially
- 7 if you're selling 33 billion pills of
- 8 hydrocodone, it's a pretty big gap not to be
- 9 looking at wholesalers and distributors for
- 10 SOMS, right?
- MS. VANNI: Objection.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Really the
- wholesalers and distributors are not --
- they weren't the problem. The retail
- pharmacies were the problem.
- 16 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Right, but --
- 18 A. So we were glad that we were
- 19 looking at retail pharmacies versus wholesalers.
- Q. Well, you knew from the DEA back
- 21 all the way for years -- when you were at
- Watson, you were looking at wholesalers?
- 23 A. They look at wholesalers on the
- sale side separate from SOMS. If they weren't

- 1 is above the regulation.
- Q. Okay. Something a responsible
- 3 company should do, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Possibly, yes.
- 6 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 7 Q. I mean, you list it as a
- 8 requirement, right?
- 9 A. Right, another example of
- something that's not a requirement but that's
- 11 listed, yes.
- Q. Okay. I guess if you're going to
- make a promise to maintain effective controls of
- diversion, you should do whatever you can do to
- make sure these things don't leave the channel
- of trade, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 19 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. And stay in the closed system,
- <sup>21</sup> yes?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 24 BY MR. BUCHANAN:

start looking at chargeback data, right? 1 2 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 3 THE WITNESS: It's not a 4 regulation. 5 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 6 Well, didn't they tell you you 0. 7 need to do that? 8 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 9 THE WITNESS: They said you 10 should look at it. There's a difference 11 between should and must. 12 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 13 Q. Okay. And you'd agree, ma'am, as 14 a company that has been given a permission slip 15 by the U.S. government to stamp apparently 16 billions of pills every year, that you've got to 17 act consistent with the terms of that permission 18 slip, right? 19 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 20 THE WITNESS: Yes, with the 21 regulations. 22 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 23 And the law, the statute, right? Q. 24 Α. Yes.

- Q. Which says you must maintain
- <sup>2</sup> effective controls against diversion, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And so one of the tools of
- 5 information -- one of the classes of information
- 6 available to manufacturers for many of its
- 7 customers is chargeback data, right?
- 8 A. That's what DEA believes, yes.
- 9 Q. Another category of information
- that's available to manufacturers is IMS data,
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And using IMS data, you can see
- in percentage terms quantities that end user
- pharmacies might be acquiring, whether they're
- 16 consistent with national averages, whether
- they're above national averages or whether
- they're below, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 21 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. And that can raise red flags as
- to whether a pharmacy, for example, is above
- what you know the national average to be for

- 1 suspicious orders based on unusual size, order
- pattern, deviation and unusual frequency,"
- 3 correct?
- A. That's what it says, yes.
- 5 O. And then the DEA SOMS feedback
- 6 you got on the next page, 581.6, was that "You
- 7 need to differentiate between the sales team
- 8 role and the DEA compliance role", right?
- 9 A. Yes, that's what it says.
- 10 Q. "You need to visit your
- 11 customers," right, and then this is an
- 12 exclamation point, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: That's what it
- says, yes.
- 16 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 17 Q. You got to put boots on the
- 18 ground from compliance with customers, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, that's what
- DEA would like to see.
- 22 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. I'm assuming you put an
- exclamation point in there for emphasis, right?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. We have a problem, I quess
- 3 "we" there is the DEA -- are you using we to
- 4 refer to the DEA?
- A. We to refer to our company.
- 6 Q. Well, it says, we have a problem
- 7 with companies using their sales team to conduct
- 8 these site visits.
- 9 A. Oh, I'm sorry, it is DEA.
- 10 Q. In that instance, you were using
- the term we to refer to the DEA?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Right, and you understood the DEA
- had a problem with companies using sales teams
- to conduct the site visits, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: They had a concern,
- yes.
- 19 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Then it says you need to use the
- 21 chargeback data to understand what your
- 22 customers' customers are doing.
- Did I read that correctly?
- 24 A. Yes.

- THE WITNESS: Yes.
  - 2 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
  - Q. And document your findings; is
  - 4 that right?
  - 5 A. Yes, which would not be
  - 6 permitted.
  - Q. And you -- I'm sorry?
  - 8 A. Which would not be permitted.
  - 9 You can't visit your customers' customers.
- 10 They're not your customer.
- 11 Q. You can go to any pharmacy you
- want and walk into, right?
- 13 A. Not to do a SOM visit, not to ask
- questions about their business and their
- program. That's your customer's job to ask
- questions about their customer. So you can't
- skip a line -- a link in the supply chain and go
- 18 to that next level --
- Q. Well, we can agree you didn't
- tell the DEA that in March 2013, did you, ma'am?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: We didn't get into
- that level of detail in the
- conversation.

```
1
             Ο.
                   Okay. So, certainly, if you're
2
    going to have an effective program, you've got
3
    to have people as part of this process, right?
4
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
5
                    THE WITNESS: We had people as
6
             part of the process. They were just in
7
             sales and the perception was not good,
8
             so we moved them into compliance.
9
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
10
             Q.
                    Right.
11
                    And you're going to have to put
12
    boots on the ground too and do due diligence
13
    visits and do all kinds of stuff, right?
14
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
15
                    THE WITNESS: So that sales
16
             doesn't have to do it, yes.
17
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
18
             Ο.
                    Well, one of things we know you
19
    did is you brought in Mr. Brantley, right?
20
                    Yes, I did.
             Α.
21
                    I mean, you needed -- I mean,
             Ο.
22
    what was his title?
23
                    He was a manager of the SOM
             Α.
```

program.

24

- Q. Was there a manager of the SOM
- program in title, prior to that point in time?
- A. Not that title, no.
- 4 Q. Right.
- 5 There was no manager of the SOM
- 6 program in Qualitest prior to September of
- 7 2014 -- 2013, excuse me?
- A. Yes, that's correct. Doesn't
- 9 mean it wasn't being done.
- 10 Q. All right. So -- and someone
- else is going to decide that, ma'am, so let's --
- 12 can we agree there was nobody at Qualitest who
- had that title prior to September of 2013?
- A. Not that title, correct.
- Q. Okay. And what you noted here is
- you're going to hire individuals to support the
- 17 program, right?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. One of the things you did was you
- hired somebody as director of SOMS,
- Mr. Brantley?
- A. Manager of SOMS, yes.
- Q. There you go.
- 24 "All individuals on board and

- 1 actively working on other aspects of the
- program, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. One of things you needed was
- 5 personnel training, right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. You had to implement SOPs, right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. You had to develop
- questionnaires, distribute questionnaires, get
- 11 responses from questionnaires for their customer
- 12 SOMS data, right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. You had to create customer
- boundaries, that was one of the things you were
- 16 going to do, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: That was using the
- 19 IMS data.
- 20 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. So to create as part of
- this individual customer boundary so that you'd
- have flags as to unusual order sizes when they
- went beyond boundaries for various classes of

- Q. Okay. And so a demo was given to
- the finance folks. You said an agreement was
- 3 reached with them, right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. IT resources were implemented to
- 6 capture the feed, right?
- 7 MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 9 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. And then you're going to plan to
- 11 further develop this with leadership, I guess
- 12 that's Mike and Trey?
- 13 A. That's the sales team.
- Q. Got you.
- That was Phase III, right, and
- that's chargeback data?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. That was another new addition to
- 19 the program, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: That was one new
- addition to the program, one improvement
- to the existing program, yes.
- 24 BY MR. BUCHANAN:

- 1 Q. All right. And we've talked
- 2 about what the old program was, and this talked
- 3 about what it covered, and now we're talking
- 4 about your various phases for revamping it,
- 5 right?
- A. Yes, the enhancements to the
- 7 existing program.
- Q. Okay. Next, Phase IV, boots on
- 9 the ground, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. "Customer Due Diligence
- 12 Visits, " right, know your customer?
- A. Yes, correct.
- Q. Okay. Because there were some
- direct customers that were in the DEA binder,
- you know, some big distributors, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. There were six, I think, charts
- 19 that reflected McKesson. There were five that
- 20 reflected CVS. There were two that reflected HD
- 21 Smith, right?
- 22 A. Our intent was to target the
- customers that were identified in there first,
- 24 yes.

- Q. Right. And these have been
- 2 called out in the DEA binder as, hey, these are
- 3 people that you're buying they're well above the
- 4 norms, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: They had large
- quantities that needed to be researched
- 8 or DEA thought they were large
- 9 quantities, yes.
- 10 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 11 Q. Right. So you were going to put
- boots on the ground first to customers that had
- been flagged, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 15 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 16 Q. In that DEA presentation, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. But you also sent out a dear
- valued customer to every customer, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. That was the October 18 letter
- that we looked at earlier today, correct?
- 23 A. The October, yes, 2013.
- Q. I meant October 18, 2013 letter,

- wording for that particular vendor, that's their
- 2 standard wording, yes.
- Q. But do you agree, I mean, if
- 4 you're going to have a system for detecting
- suspicious orders, that it should be tested,
- 6 validated and defensible?
- A. Any computer system should be
- 8 validated. It's an FDA requirement, yes.
- 9 Q. Well, I'm not talking about FDA
- 10 requirements, ma'am.
- I just want to know do you agree
- with regard to suspicious order monitoring, the
- 13 system should be tested, validated and
- defensible?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay, good. Statistically
- defensible, you agree?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. And they advised further
- that you should not provide customers for the
- reason their orders are held or pended as this
- 22 may result in customers working to avoid the one
- item that caused the order to be declined.
- Do you see that?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. Do you agree that --
- A. That's common sense.
- Q. Yeah, I mean, because if you
- 5 share with customers what the thresholds are
- 6 that you've set, they can structure their orders
- 7 in a way so that they stay below the thresholds
- 8 all the time but get to the same place in a
- 9 different way?
- 10 A. Right, which is why we didn't
- 11 share those.
- 12 Q. Right. So sharing thresholds,
- bad practice, right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Working with orders to --
- working with customers to structure their orders
- so they stay within thresholds is not a good
- 18 practice?
- A. No, it's not.
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 21 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. I mean, the manufacturer or the
- distributor should not be working with its
- 24 primary customer to structure its order in a way

```
to stay within whatever the red flag thresholds
1
2
    are, right?
3
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
4
                    THE WITNESS: No, that defeats
5
             the purpose of the program.
6
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
7
                    Right.
             Q.
8
                    That's a very bad practice,
9
    right?
10
                    Yes.
             Α.
11
                    And if you're doing that kind of
             Ο.
12
    practice and you're certainly not maintaining
13
    effective controls against diversion, right?
14
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
15
                    THE WITNESS:
                                   That's correct.
16
             However, customers can, over time, if
17
             they're a regular customer, kind of
             figure out what your threshold is. You
18
19
             don't communicate it to them, but if
20
             they're smart and they keep track of it,
21
             they can technically figure it out.
22
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
23
                    But as a manufacturer, you need
             Ο.
24
    to be vigilant to make sure your customers are
```

- 1 MS. VANNI: Object to the form. 2 BY MR. BUCHANAN: Q. And you forwarded along the 3 4 Cegedim report and conclusions and 5 recommendations, right? 6 Yes, looks like I did. 7 And so the PowerPoint begins on Q. 8 -- I'm sorry, 1052.7. 9 MR. BUCHANAN: If you can go 10 there, please, Bradley, for everyone's benefit. 11 12 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 13 Q. And you've got your agenda on the 14 next page and an overview of the Cegedim report, 15 right? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And then you've got the first bullet on page 1052.10. 18 19 Α. Yes.
- 20 Called out for your boss, right? Q.
- 21 Α. Yes.
- 22 Okay. No qualifiers, right? Q.
- 23 MS. VANNI: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Just repeating what 24

- 1 Q. Including geographical
- distributions. These are your recommendations
- before the DEA ever sat down with you, right?
- A. Right, the geographical, mm-hmm,
- 5 yes.
- 6 Q. As somebody in the industry with
- 7 experience in SOMS and also anti-diversion
- 8 efforts, right?
- 9 A. And sitting at DEA conferences,
- 10 yes.
- 0. Okay. And Phase III, you're
- going to start doing on-site customer
- evaluations, right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. That was before you met with the
- 16 DEA, right?
- 17 A. Those were things we were --
- 18 Q. On-site customer evaluations?
- 19 A. Things we were moving towards,
- $^{20}$  yes.
- Q. 1052.15, right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And things that were not
- happening before?

1 Α. Right. 2 MS. VANNI: Form. 3 THE WITNESS: Things that were 4 not happening by the compliance team or 5 things that I wanted to improve. 6 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 7 Q. Right. 8 Well, certainly, here it doesn't note that our sales force is doing on-site 9 10 customer evaluations for compliance, right? 11 Didn't need to be. It was an Α. 12 internal document, and that was well known. 13 Ο. And next you proposed as Phase 14 III accessing chargeback data, correct, ma'am? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Ο. Before the DEA ever even told 17 you, right? 18 Correct. It was brought up at Α. 19 other conferences. 20 Right. So you didn't need this 0. 21 meeting with the DEA in March to know that, 22 right? 23 Α. Well, I know that other

manufacturers --

24

```
1
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
2
                    THE WITNESS: -- were using
3
             chargeback data, and it was something
4
             that I was looking into.
5
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
6
                    Right. So one of the things you
             Ο.
7
    were going to do is you're going to start
8
    accessing chargeback data and also third party
9
    data sources, right?
10
                    IMS, yes.
             Α.
11
                    IMS, right.
             Ο.
12
                    This provides visibility of
13
    product flow down the customer stream and allows
14
    for enhanced compliance for the "Know Your
15
    Customer" requirement of the DEA, correct?
16
             Α.
                    I thought it would, yes.
17
             0.
                    Right.
18
                    And so as of 2013, before you
19
    ever met with the DEA, you were aware of the
20
    know your customer obligation, correct?
21
                    MS. VANNI: Object to form.
22
                    THE WITNESS:
                                   Yes.
23
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
24
             Q.
                    You were aware of the
```

- 1 A. This is not talking about the
- 2 current state of the business. It's talking
- 3 about the requirements for DEA.
- 4 Q. Let's go to 1071.8.
- 5 There's an analysis of current
- 6 weaknesses, right?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 O. Okay. Weaknesses and there's
- 9 strengths and opportunities and threats and all
- 10 kinds of things. I'm not going to have time to
- 11 go through all of this with you.
- One of the weaknesses at this
- point in time was you had a lack of resources,
- 14 right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Limited talent pool and limited
- investments in the group, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what
- the investments means, to be honest, but
- the talent pool, yes.
- 22 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Another weakness you had was a
- <sup>24</sup> "lack of training & compliance first culture,"

right? 1 2 Α. Yes. 3 Compliance first culture meaning Ο. 4 we got to do this, it's really important that we 5 do it, right? 6 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 7 THE WITNESS: I'm again not sure 8 what first culture means. Some of those 9 words, I have a feeling Sanjay 10 participated in this. 11 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 12 Okay. And what's the next Ο. 13 weakness? 14 "Inadequate SOMS." Α. 15 We wanted it to be stronger. 16 0. Let's be clear, the words you 17 wrote were "inadequate SOMS," correct, ma'am? 18 Α. Correct. Current program is not 19 adequate for my standards. 20 Okay. And what we're looking at Ο. 21 here is could you remind us, ma'am, is this 22 before or after you sat down with the DEA? 23 Α. This is before. 24 Okay. So even before you sat Q.

- down with the DEA and spent the three hours in
- 2 DC with them, I mean, you knew you had
- inadequate SOMS, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I knew I had
- improvements that I wanted to make.
- 7 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- 8 O. I understand that's how it's
- 9 characterized here in the record, ma'am, but
- what you wrote to your boss is we have
- 11 inadequate SOMS correct?
- MS. VANNI: Objection.
- 13 THE WITNESS: That's what the
- document says versus what is --
- 15 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. And that's what you put into it?
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 0. Okay. And what you forwarded up
- the food chain in Qualitest at that point in
- time, correct?
- MS. VANNI: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Correct, because
- improvements we wanted to make.
- 24 BY MR. BUCHANAN:

1 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 2 THE WITNESS: And I had very high 3 goals and standards. 4 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 5 And we can agree not only your Ο. 6 standards that was inadequate by but inadequate 7 by the consultants who you met with, correct? 8 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 9 THE WITNESS: Because they wanted 10 the business, yes. 11 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 12 Ο. Okay. We can agree before the 13 DEA told you that your SOMS system was 14 inadequate, you had concluded it was inadequate, 15 correct? 16 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 17 THE WITNESS: DEA did not say the SOMS system was inadequate. If they 18 19 found it to be inadequate, we would have 20 gotten violations. We did not get 21 violations for our SOM system. 22 MR. BUCHANAN: Move to strike. 23 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 24 Okay. We have the DEA statements Q.

```
1
                    (Brief recess.)
2
                    THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now back
3
             on the record. The time is 3:39 p.m.
4
                    (Document marked for
5
             identification as Par-Norton Deposition
6
             Exhibit No. 17.)
7
    BY MR. BUCHANAN:
8
               Ma'am, I'm passing you over what
             O.
    we're marking as Exhibit 17 to your deposition.
9
10
                    Are you miked up, ma'am?
11
             Α.
                    Yes.
12
             Q.
                    You are. Okay. Better than I.
                    It's a document from early 2013,
13
14
    right?
15
             Α.
                    Yes.
16
                    An e-mail from yourself to Sanjay
             Q.
17
    Patel?
18
             Α.
                    Yes, correct.
19
                    Copied to your boss, Jill
             Q.
20
    Connell?
21
             Α.
                    Yes.
22
                    Was Sanjay also your boss?
             Q.
23
                    He was when Jill left the
             Α.
24
    company, Sanjay was my boss.
```

- Q. Okay. This is today's meeting,
- and then it's got a list of action items.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes, I do.
- Okay. Let's roll forward to the
- 6 body of this, and it's January 4, 2013, just to
- orient ourselves in time. This would have been
- 8 prior to the meeting with DEA when you got that
- 9 thick binder that we spoke about, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. This would have been prior to the
- interactions you had with the Buzzeo group in
- mid-January 2013, right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Let's go forward to -- if
- we could, page 574.24, right.
- So prior to this meeting and this
- audit you had with Buzzeo, you were categorizing
- 19 potential failure modes and effects, visibility
- rating, severity rating, et cetera, right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And so with regard to your
- suspicious order monitoring system, you note
- that it was built in pieces and only applies to

the retail side of the business, correct, ma'am? 1 2 Α. SOMS does, yes. 3 Okay. The "suspicious order 0. 4 monitoring program was built in pieces and only 5 applies to the retail side of the business." 6 Did I read that correctly? 7 You did. Α. 8 DEA requires it to apply to all Ο. 9 customers. 10 Do you see that? 11 Correct, which is what we had --Α. 12 Your words, right? Ο. 13 Α. Yes. 14 Okay. "In addition, the current Ο. 15 system has had two issues in the past year that 16 resulted in controlled product being released 17 that should not have been." 18 Do you see that? 19 Α. Yes, I do. 20 That's not good, right? Q. 21 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 22 THE WITNESS: That's what it 23 says, yes. 24 BY MR. BUCHANAN:

Not good, right? 1 Q. 2 MS. VANNI: Objection. 3 THE WITNESS: Not good. 4 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 5 Okay. "The system needs to be Q. 6 revamped, "right? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Remember we talked earlier about 0. 9 the system needing to be revamped? 10 A. Yes, improvements needed to be 11 made. 12 Q. And what you wrote was revamped, right? 13 14 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. 16 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 17 Q. First, all customers have to be 18 added, right? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. "IMS data and chargeback data 21 incorporated, " correct? 22 Α. That's what it says, yes. 23 "And eventually a contracted 0. customer assessment firm hired or an on-site 24

- 1 SOMS specific individual to perform these
  - 2 assessments."
  - Did I read that correctly?
  - 4 A. Yes, you did.
  - 5 O. You knew all of that on your own
  - 6 without having to go up to DC and meet with the
- 7 DEA, right?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, we were trying
- to make a lot of improvements before DEA
- even got involved.
- 12 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. How to revamp it, right?
- 14 A. How to make improvements.
- Q. Okay. And previously you
- 16 characterized the old system as inadequate,
- 17 correct?
- MS. VANNI: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 20 BY MR. BUCHANAN:
- Q. Okay. Then we look at visibility
- rating and severity rating, right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. You've been in corporate land for

a while, right? 1 2 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 3 THE WITNESS: Yes. 4 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 5 This is one way you do a risk 0. 6 assessment, right? 7 Yes. Α. 8 Look at the visibility of the 0. 9 problem, look at the severity of the problem and then give it a risk score, right? 10 11 Α. Correct. 12 And the risk score you gave this Ο. for visibility was a 5, right? 13 14 Α. Yes. 15 And severity was a 5, right? Q. 16 Yes. Α. 17 0. And the total risk rating was 25, 18 right? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Highest of anything -- highest of Q. 21 any risk, right? 22 MS. VANNI: Objection. 23 THE WITNESS: Twenty-five was the 24 highest in the document, mm-hmm.

- 1 Thank you. Q. 2 It's a couple years before you 3 had that sit down with the DEA where you got 4 called into DC, right? Yes. 5 Α. 6 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 7 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 8 Okay. So you had that knowledge Ο. 9 certainly in 2011, right, ma'am? 10 MS. VANNI: Object to form. 11 THE WITNESS: Yes. 12 BY MR. BUCHANAN: 13 Q. Okay. He stated -- he states, 14 "Yet, in his opinion, nothing has changed on the
- 15 manufacturer's side in regards to the way we do
- 16 reconciliations."
- 17 Do you see that?
- 18 Α. Yes, I do.
- "He stated that we have the 19 Ο.
- 20 public's trust in our hands and we need to be
- 21 sure we are staying ahead of the curve by
- 22 monitoring current diversion trends and
- 23 tightening our processes."
- 24 Do you see that?







